

## RESOLUTION NO. 2019-082

**A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COMMISSION OF THE CITY OF COCONUT CREEK, FLORIDA, URGING THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS TO ENACT H.R. 763, THE ENERGY INNOVATION AND CARBON DIVIDEND ACT OF 2019; DIRECTING THE CITY CLERK TO TRANSMIT A COPY OF THIS RESOLUTION TO U.S. PRESIDENT DONALD TRUMP, U.S. VICE PRESIDENT MICHAEL PENCE, U.S. SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE NANCY PELOSI, THE FLORIDA DELEGATION, THE BROWARD DELEGATION, THE FLORIDA LEAGUE OF CITIES, AND THE BROWARD LEAGUE OF CITIES; PROVIDING FOR SEVERABILITY; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.**

**WHEREAS**, an Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change issued a special report on the impacts of global warming of 1.5 °C above pre-industrial levels in October 2018, warning that global warming is likely to reach 1.5°C between 2030 and 2052 if it continues to increase at the current rate; and

**WHEREAS**, the United Nations climate science body stated in a monumental climate report that we have only 12 years left to make massive and unprecedented changes to global energy infrastructure to limit global warming to moderate levels; and

**WHEREAS**, the United States government released its Fourth Annual Climate Assessment in November 2018, reporting that the impacts of climate change are already being felt in communities across the country, and that more frequent and intense extreme weather and climate-related events, as well as changes in average climate conditions, are expected to continue to damage infrastructure, ecosystems, and social systems that provide essential benefits to communities; and

**WHEREAS**, conservative estimates by the world's climate scientists state that to achieve climate stabilization and avoid cataclysmic climate change, emissions of greenhouse gases (GHGs) must be brought to 80-95% below 1990 levels by 2050; and

**WHEREAS**, presently, the environmental, health, and social costs of carbon emissions are not included in prices paid for fossil fuels, but rather these externalized costs are borne directly and indirectly by all Americans and global citizens; and

**WHEREAS**, to begin to correct this market failure, Congress can enact the Energy Innovation and Carbon Dividend Act of 2019 to assess a national carbon fee on fossil fuels based on the amount of carbon dioxide the fuel will emit when burned and allocate the collected proceeds to all households in the United States in equal shares in the form of a monthly dividend; and

**WHEREAS**, for efficient administration, the fossil fuels fee can be applied once, as far upstream in the economy as practical, or at the port of entry into the United States; and

**WHEREAS**, as stated in H.R. 763, the Energy Innovation and Carbon Dividend Act of 2019, a national, revenue-neutral carbon fee starting at a relatively low rate of \$15 per ton of carbon dioxide equivalent emissions and resulting in equal charges per ton of carbon dioxide equivalent emissions potential in each type of fuel or greenhouse gas should be assessed to begin to lower what are now dangerously high carbon dioxide emissions. The yearly increase in carbon fees, including other greenhouse gases, shall be at least \$10 per ton of carbon dioxide equivalent each year, with the Department of Energy determining whether an increase larger than \$10 per ton per year is needed to achieve program goals; and

**WHEREAS**, H.R. 763, the Energy Innovation and Carbon Dividend Act of 2019, specifies that, in order to protect low and middle income citizens from the economic impact of rising prices due to the carbon fee, equal monthly per-person dividend payments shall be made to all American households (½ payment per child under 19 years old) each month from the fossil fuel fees collected. The total value of all monthly dividend payments shall represent 100% of the net carbon fees collected per month; and

**WHEREAS**, H.R. 763, the Energy Innovation and Carbon Dividend Act of 2019, encourages market-driven innovation of clean energy technologies and market efficiencies, which will reduce harmful pollution and leave a healthier, more stable, and more prosperous nation for future generations; and

**WHEREAS**, H.R. 763, the Energy Innovation and Carbon Dividend Act of 2019, will, after 12 years, lead to a decrease in America's carbon dioxide emissions of 40 percent and an increase in national employment of 2.1 million jobs; and

**WHEREAS**, border adjustments - carbon content-based tariffs on products imported from countries without comparable carbon pricing, and refunds to our exporters of carbon fees paid - can maintain the competitiveness of U.S. businesses in global markets; and

**WHEREAS**, a national carbon fee can be implemented quickly and efficiently, and will respond to the urgency of the climate crisis because the federal government already has in place mechanisms, such as the Internal Revenue Service, needed to implement and enforce the fee, and already collects fees from fossil fuel producers and importers; and

**WHEREAS**, a national revenue-neutral carbon fee would make the United States a leader in mitigating climate change and in clean energy technologies of the 21<sup>st</sup> century and would provide incentive to other countries to enact similar carbon fees, reducing global carbon dioxide emissions without the need for complex international agreements.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE CITY COMMISSION OF THE CITY OF COCONUT CREEK, FLORIDA:**

**Section 1:** That the foregoing "WHEREAS" clauses are hereby ratified and confirmed as being true and correct and are hereby made a specific part of this resolution. All exhibits attached hereto are incorporated herein and made a specific part of this resolution.

**Section 2:** That the City Commission expresses its support for H.R. 763, the Energy and Innovation Carbon Dividend Act of 2019, and urges the federal government to enact this Act.

**Section 3:** That the City Commission hereby directs the City Clerk to provide a copy of this resolution to U.S. President Donald Trump, U.S. Vice President Michael Pence, U.S. Speaker of the House Nancy Pelosi, the Florida Delegation, the Broward Delegation, the Florida League of Cities, and the Broward League of Cities.

**Section 4:** That if any clause, section, other part or application of this resolution is held by any court of competent jurisdiction to be unconstitutional or invalid, in part or in application, it shall not affect the validity of the remaining portion or applications of this resolution.

**Section 5:** That this resolution shall be in full force and effect immediately upon its adoption.

Adopted this 28<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2019.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Sandra L. Welch, Mayor

Attest:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Leslie Wallace May, City Clerk

Welch Aye

Sarbone Aye

Tooley Aye

Belvedere Aye

Rydell Aye